

**US DEPARTMENT OF
DEFENSE (DoD) COMBINED
ACTIVE DUTY
EYE INJURY SUMMARY
CALENDAR YEAR 2015**

Approved for public release, distribution unlimited

2015



INTRODUCTION: In 2010 the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC) and Tri-Service Vision Conservation and Readiness Program (TSVCRP) of the Army Public Health Center (APHC) began development of an Annual Active Duty Military Eye Injury Summary that would detail cause and type of injury along with demographics of eye injuries (Age, Gender, Rank, Occupational Group).

The first edition of the summary and annual summaries back through calendar year 2000, were produced in the spring of 2011. An analysis of years 2000-2010 was published in the May 2011 Medical Surveillance Monthly Report (MSMR). The AFHSC also developed a Case Definition for Eye Injuries that details the code set and methodology used to develop the summaries. Both the MSMR Article and Case Definition for Eye Injuries are available on the AFHSC website: <http://afhsc.army.mil/home>.

This summary contains detailed data, along with a set of summary tables detailing Ambulatory and Hospitalization rates (per 1000 person-years) for Injury Group, Cause of Injury and Occupational Group. Summary tables for Deployment-Associated Eye Injuries detailing frequency of Eye Injuries by Type of Injury and Occupational Group are also provided. Occupational Group data is for Enlisted members only. Deployment-Associated Eye Injuries are presented without regard to Ambulatory or Hospitalized status.

As one of the underlying goals of the summary is to make eye injury surveillance data accessible and useable, individual annual eye injury summaries for all years and all services (Combined DoD, Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps and Coast Guard) are posted on the APHC public website.

For questions or additional information regarding the summaries please contact the TSVCRP:

By Email: usarmy.apg.medcom-phc.mbx.dcpm-tri-service-optometry@mail.mil

Telephone: 410-436-1002 FAX: 410-436-4117

Additional program information and educational materials can be found on the APHC Public Website at: <http://phc.amedd.army.mil/Pages/default.aspx>

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INJURY CODE GROUP DETAILS: The following code groupings were used to develop the summary. ICD-9 coding was replaced by ICD-10 in October and this report represents the combination of both.

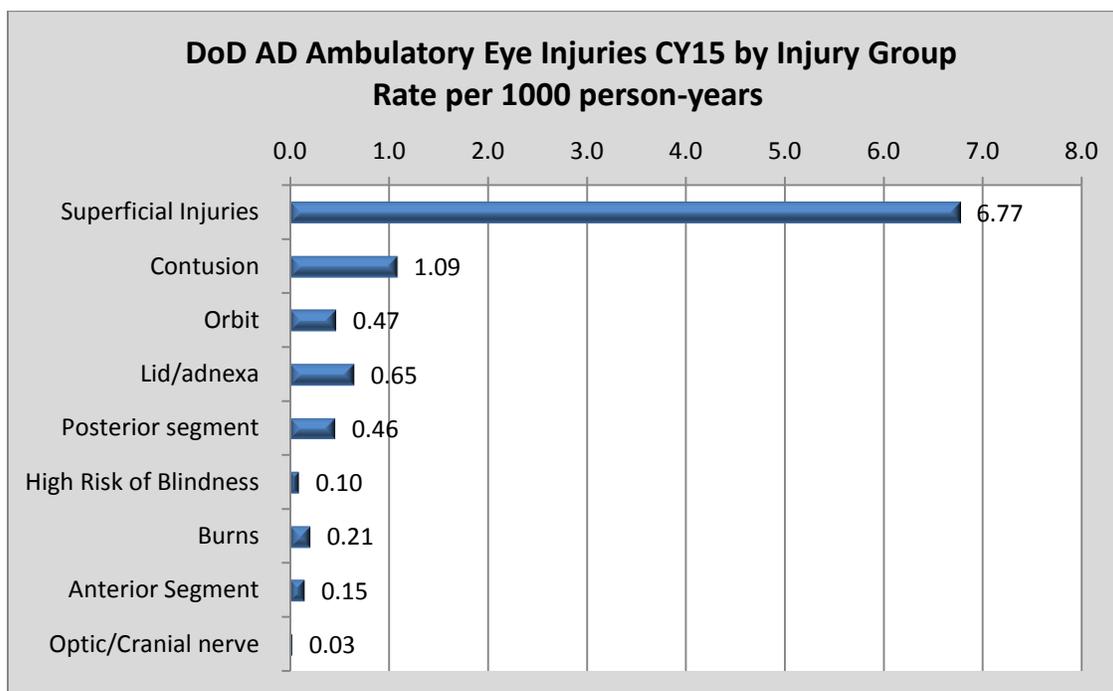
Additional details may be found in the AFHSC Case Definition available at: <http://afhsc.army.mil/home>.

- 1) **Superficial:** ICD-9: all 918 series codes (superficial injury of eye and adnexa) and all 930 series codes (foreign body on external eye). ICD-10: S00.2xx series codes (abrasions, blisters, bites, and injury to the conjunctiva, eyelid, or periorcular area)
- 2) **Contusion:** ICD-9: all 921 series codes (contusion of eye and adnexa). ICD-10: S00.1xx series codes (contusion of the eyelids) and S05.1xx series (contusion of the eyeball and orbital tissues)
- 3) **Orbit:** ICD-9: All 802 series codes (fracture of face bones), 870.3 and 870.4 (penetrating wound of orbit without and with foreign body) and 376.32 (orbital hemorrhage). ICD-10: S02.3xx/S02.9xx series codes (fracture of orbital floor) and S05.4xx series (penetrating wound of orbit)
- 4) **Lid/adnexa:** ICD-9: all 870 series codes (open wound of ocular adnexa) with the exception of 870.3 and 870.4 (see orbit above). ICD-10: S01.1xx series codes (laceration, puncture, and bite of the eyelid or periorcular area)
- 5) **Posterior segment:** ICD-9: 362.81 (retinal hemorrhage), all 361.0x series codes (retinal detachment with retinal defect), 363.61 (choroidal hemorrhage, unspecified), 363.63 (choroidal rupture), 379.23 (vitreous hemorrhage), 360.00 and 360.01 (purulent and acute endophthalmitis). ICD-10: H31.3xx series codes (choroidal hemorrhage/rupture), H33.0xx series (retinal detachments), H35.6x series (retinal hemorrhage), H43.1x series (vitreous hemorrhage), H44.00x series (purulent enophthalmitis)
- 6) **High risk of blindness:** ICD-9: all 871 series codes (open wound of eyeball). ICD-10: S05.xxx series codes (ocular laceration, penetrating wound, and avulsion of the eye)
- 7) **Burns:** ICD-9: all 940 series codes (burn confined to eye and adnexa) as well as all 940.x2 codes (burns to eye with other parts of face, head and neck). ICD-10: S05.xxx series codes (ocular laceration, penetrating wound, and avulsion of the eye)
- 8) **Anterior segment:** ICD-9: 364.41 (hyphema), 366.21 and 366.22 (localized and total traumatic cataract), and 364.76 (iridodialysis). ICD-10: H21.xxx series codes (hyphema and iridodialysis) and H26.1xx series (traumatic cataract)
- 9) **Optic/cranial nerve:** ICD-9: 950.0 (optic nerve injury), 950.1 (injury to optic chiasm), 950.9 (injury to optic nerve and pathways, unspecified), 951.0 (injury to oculomotor nerve), 951.1 (injury to trochlear nerve) and 951.3 (injury to abducens nerve). ICD-10: S04.xxx series codes (injury of the optic, oculomotor, trochlear, and abducent nerves)

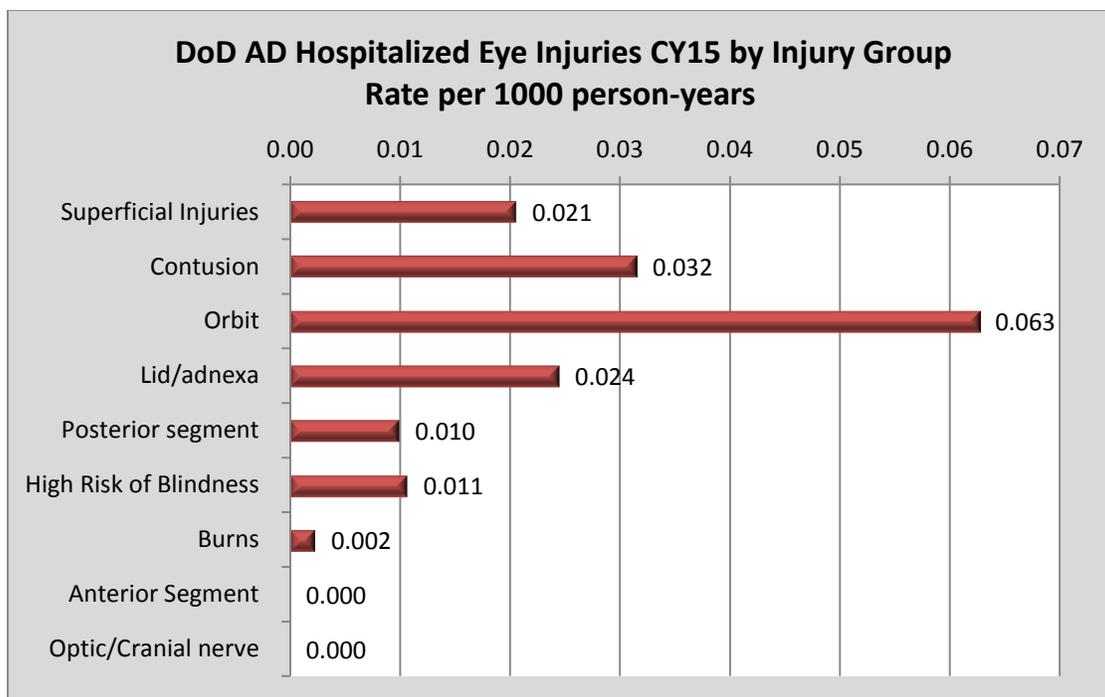
DETAILS FOR TOTAL NUMBERS: Because patients may have been coded with more than one injury group or cause of injury, the sum of cases by injury group and the sum of cases by causes of injury will be greater than the total number of patients.

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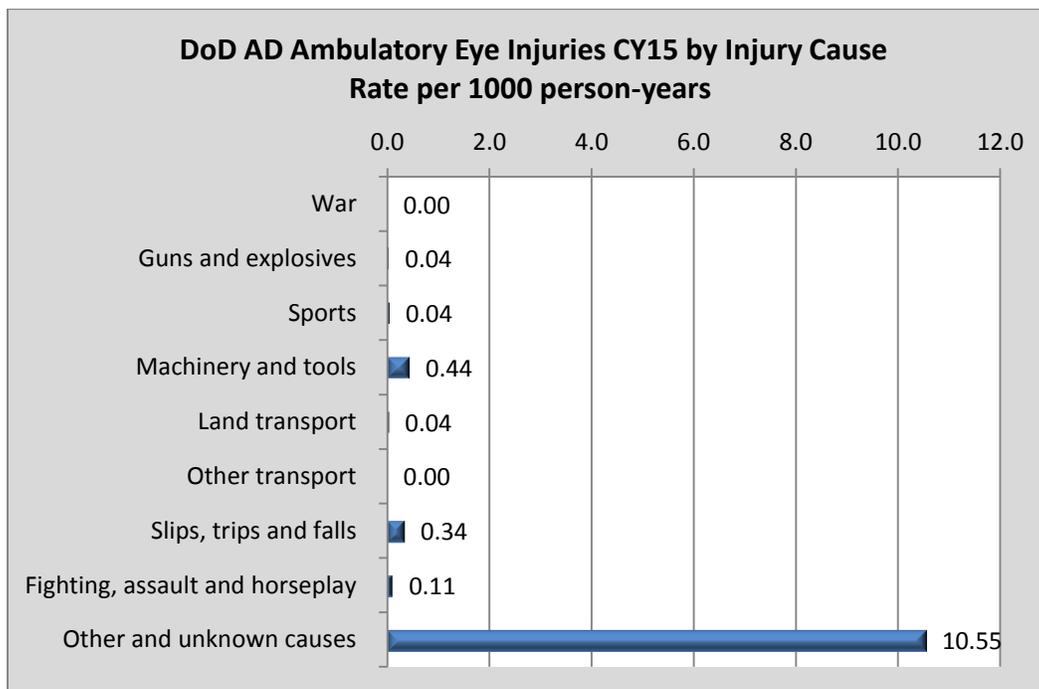
Please note the difference in scale between Ambulatory and Hospitalized graphs



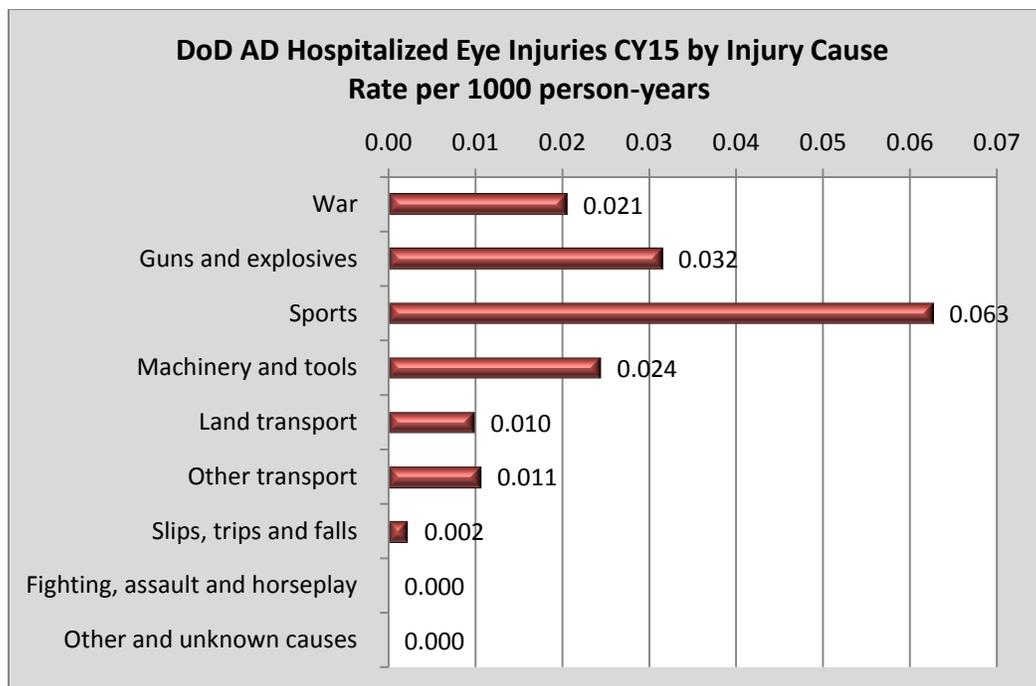
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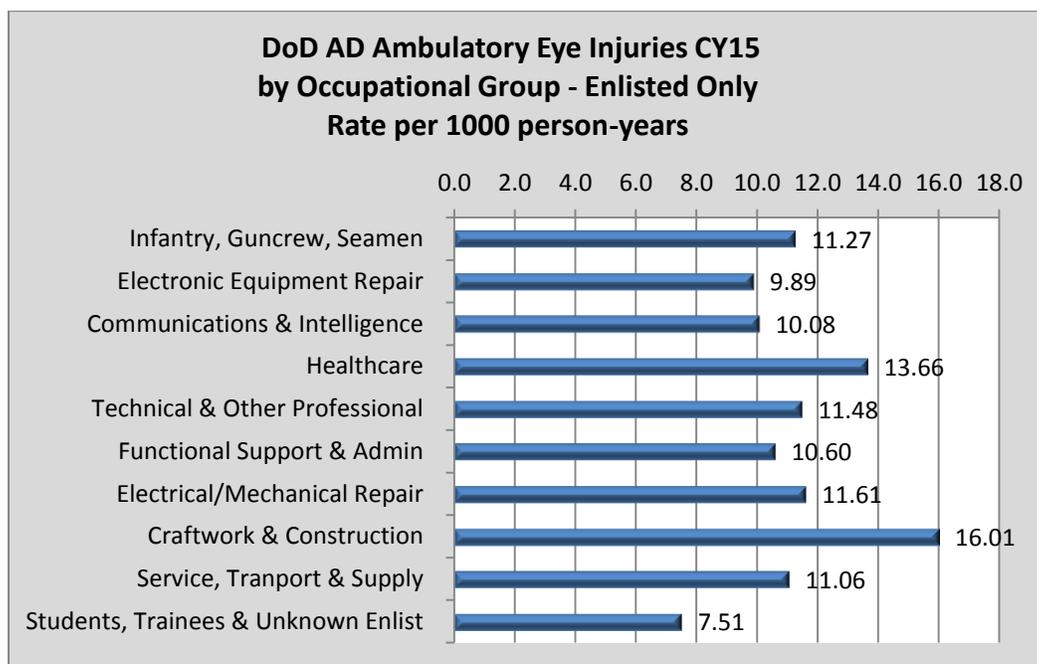
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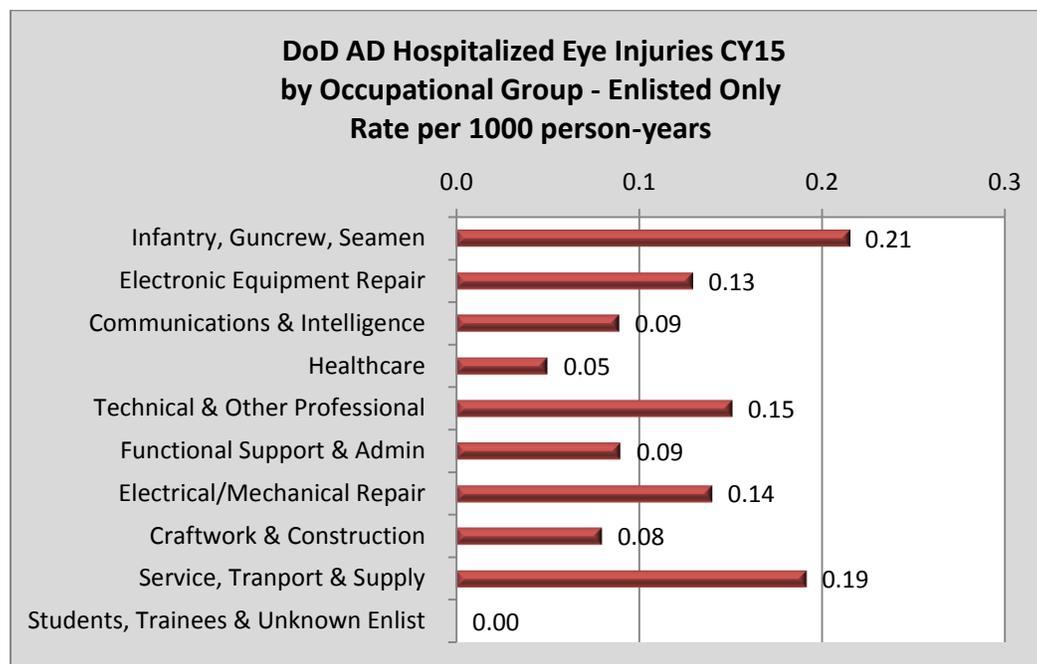
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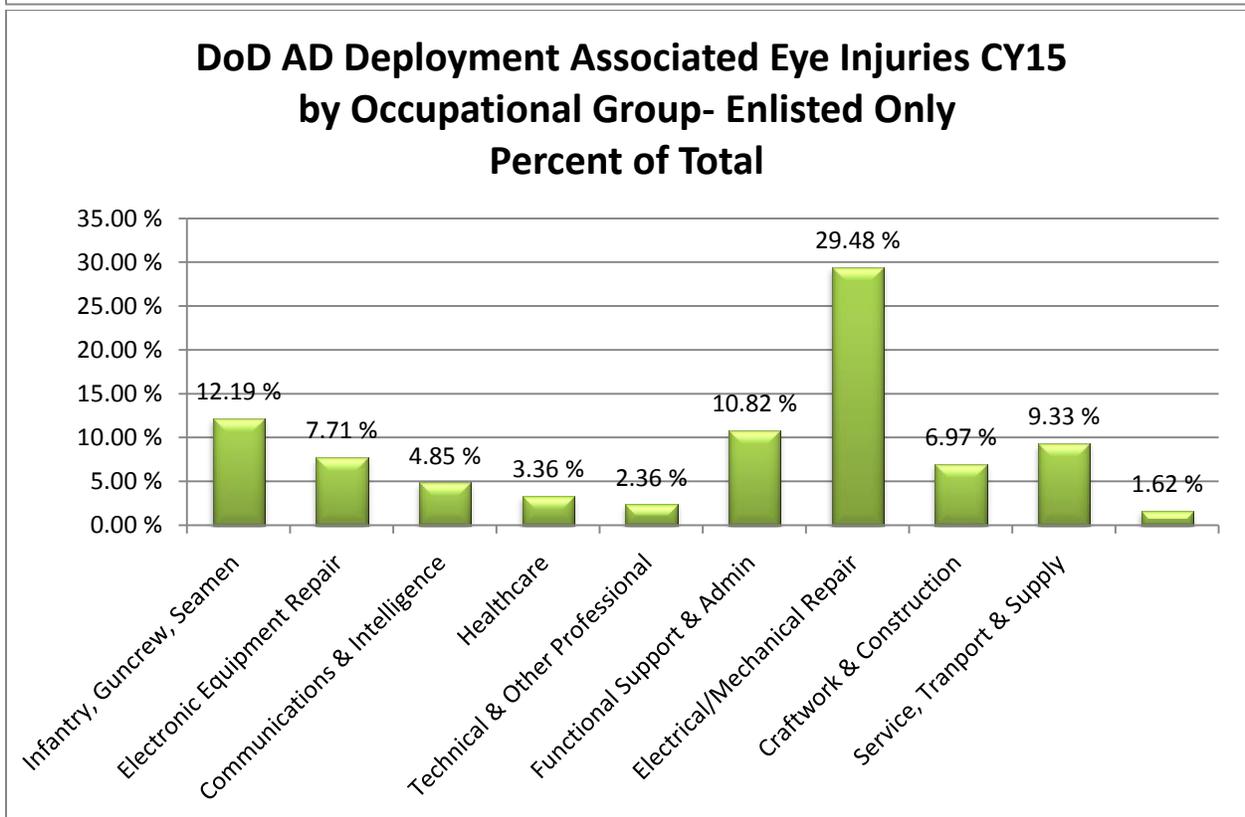
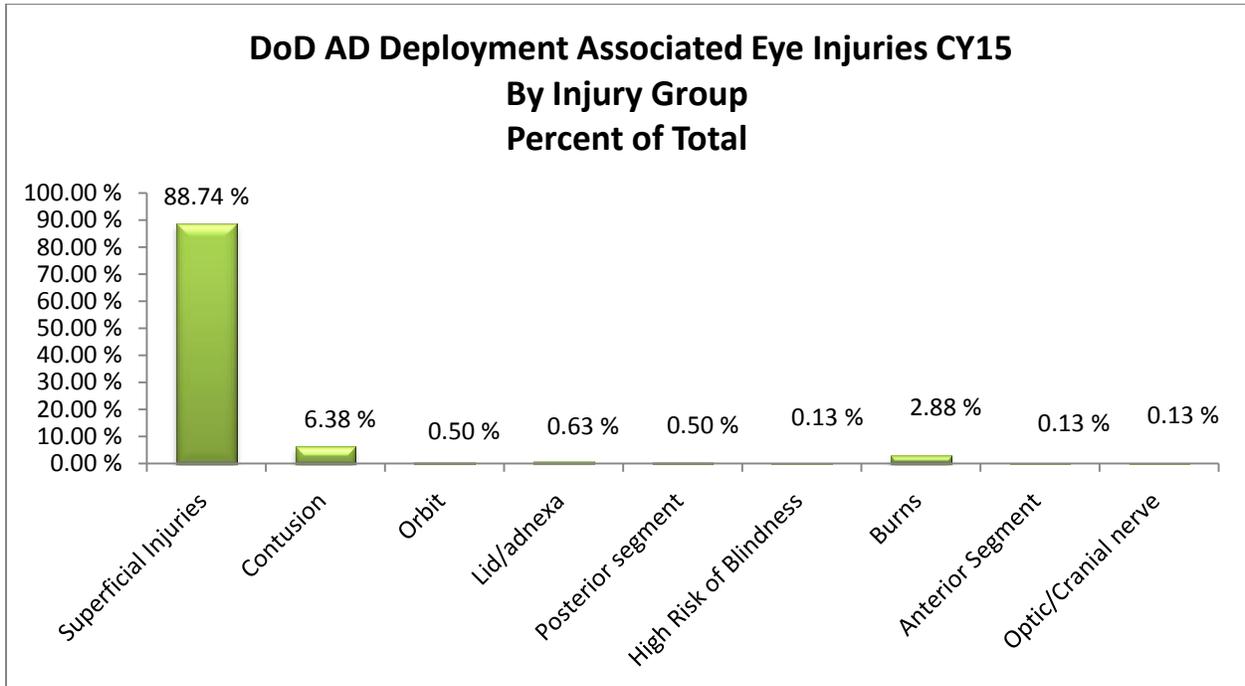
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US Armed Forces Annual Eye Injury Report, Active Component, 2015

	2015											
	Ambulatory MTF Visits				Deployment-Associated Healthcare				Hospitalizations			
	Primary		All Diagnoses		Primary		All Diagnoses		Primary		All Diagnoses	
	Count	Rate ¹	Count	Rate	Count	% total ³	Count	% total ³	Count	Rate	Count	Rate
ALL ACTIVE COMPONENT	9,051	6.89	14,259	10.86	777	100.00	804	100.00	23	0.02	157	0.12
Total	9,051	6.89	14,259	10.86	777	100.00	804	100.00	23	0.02	157	0.12
Superficial Injuries	6,402	4.87	8,895	6.77	691	89.16	709	88.74	6	0.00	27	0.02
Contusion	839	0.64	1,417	1.09	48	6.19	51	6.38	9	0.01	41	0.03
Orbit	375	0.29	618	0.47	4	0.52	4	0.50	18	0.01	82	0.06
Lid/adnexa	435	0.33	853	0.65	5	0.65	5	0.63	5	0.00	32	0.02
Posterior segment	216	0.16	603	0.46	3	0.39	4	0.50	3	0.00	13	0.01
High Risk of Blindness	96	0.07	125	0.10	1	0.13	1	0.13	7	0.01	14	0.01
Burns	211	0.16	274	0.21	21	2.71	23	2.88	0	0.00	3	0.00
Anterior Segment	73	0.06	200	0.15	1	0.13	1	0.13	0	0.00	0	0.00
Optic/Cranial nerve	17	0.01	36	0.03	1	0.13	1	0.13	0	0.00	0	0.00
Male	7,543	6.79	11,828	10.64	637	81.98	657	81.72	22	0.02	141	0.13
Female	1,508	7.47	2,431	12.05	140	18.02	147	18.28	1	0.00	16	0.08
War	-	0.00	-	0.00					1	0.00	1	0.00
Guns and explosives	41	0.03	46	0.04					1	0.00	3	0.002
Sports	46	0.04	59	0.04					2	0.00	3	0.002
Machinery and tools	537	0.41	575	0.44					3	0.00	3	0.002
Land transport	23	0.02	48	0.04					2	0.00	14	0.011
Other transport	1	0.00	3	0.00					0	0.00	1	0.001
Slips, trips and falls	394	0.30	449	0.34					4	0.00	12	0.009
Fighting, assault and horseplay	90	0.07	145	0.11					6	0.00	10	0.008
Other and unknown causes	8,568	6.52	13,851	10.55					29	0.02	167	0.127
ENLISTED (all diagnoses combined)	7,640	7.07	12,038	11.14	688	88.55	713	88.68	20	0.02	140	0.13
Enlisted	7,640	7.07	12,038	11.14	688	88.55	713	88.68	20	0.02	140	0.13
<20	448	4.15	756	7.00	31	3.99	32	3.98	0	0.00	5	0.05
20-24	2,813	6.98	4,575	11.36	303	39.00	317	39.43	9	0.02	70	0.17
25-29	2,002	8.01	3,076	12.31	174	22.39	180	22.39	4	0.02	30	0.12
30-34	1,228	7.78	1,819	11.53	107	13.77	107	13.31	5	0.03	23	0.15
35-39	705	7.09	1,079	10.85	46	5.92	48	5.97	2	0.02	7	0.07
>=40	444	7.14	733	11.79	27	3.47	29	3.61	0	0.00	5	0.08
E0-E4	4,060	7.15	6,558	11.55	408	52.51	424	52.74	12	0.02	76	0.13
E5-E9	3,580	6.99	5,480	10.70	280	36.04	289	35.95	8	0.02	64	0.12
Infantry, Guncrew, Seamen	1,228	6.94	1,993	11.27	93	11.97	98	12.19	5	0.03	38	0.21
Electronic Equipment Repair	615	6.11	996	9.89	59	7.59	62	7.71	2	0.02	13	0.13
Communications & Intelligence	728	6.47	1,134	10.08	38	4.89	39	4.85	1	0.01	10	0.09
Healthcare	732	9.11	1,097	13.66	27	3.47	27	3.36	0	0.00	4	0.05
Technical & Other Professional	249	7.51	381	11.48	18	2.32	19	2.36	0	0.00	5	0.15
Functional Support & Admin	938	6.47	1,536	10.60	84	10.81	87	10.82	3	0.02	13	0.09
Electrical/Mechanical Repair	1,707	7.69	2,577	11.61	231	29.73	237	29.48	4	0.02	31	0.14
Craftwork & Construction	389	10.29	605	16.01	52	6.69	56	6.97	0	0.00	3	0.08
Service, Transport & Supply	822	6.83	1,331	11.06	74	9.52	75	9.33	5	0.04	23	0.19
Students, Trainees & Unknown Enlist	232	4.49	388	7.51	12	1.54	13	1.62	0	0.00	0	0.00
Army	2,943	7.51	4,707	12.01	193	24.84	204	25.37	9	0.02	59	0.15
Navy	1,644	6.13	2,663	9.92	285	36.68	293	36.44	2	0.01	29	0.11
Air Force	1,778	7.21	2,668	10.82	185	23.81	189	23.51	2	0.01	24	0.10
Marine Corps	1,153	7.07	1,856	11.38	25	3.22	27	3.36	7	0.04	27	0.17
Coast Guard	122	11.88	144	14.03	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.10
OFFICER (all diagnoses combined)	1,411	6.05	2,221	9.53	89	11.45	91	11.32	3	0.01	17	0.07
Officer	1,411	6.05	2,221	9.53	89	11.45	91	11.32	3	0.01	17	0.07
<20	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
20-24	128	5.09	195	7.75	12	1.54	12	1.49	0	0.00	2	0.08
25-29	293	5.47	504	9.41	24	3.09	24	2.99	0	0.00	1	0.02
30-34	282	5.70	438	8.86	19	2.45	19	2.36	0	0.00	0	0.00
35-39	280	6.57	410	9.62	22	2.83	22	2.74	0	0.00	4	0.09
>=40	428	6.87	674	10.81	12	1.54	14	1.74	3	0.05	10	0.16
O0-O3,W0-W3	859	5.91	1,359	9.34	66	8.49	67	8.33	0	0.00	4	0.03
O4-O10,W4-W5	552	6.30	862	9.84	23	2.96	24	2.99	3	0.03	13	0.15
General/Flag Ofc & Executives	12	6.71	23	12.87	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.56
Tactical Operations Off.	456	5.48	708	8.51	33	4.25	33	4.10	1	0.01	5	0.06
Intelligence Off.	82	5.40	136	8.96	4	0.51	4	0.50	0	0.00	1	0.07
Engineering & Maintenance Off.	160	5.19	264	8.56	15	1.93	15	1.87	0	0.00	3	0.10
Healthcare Off.	284	7.54	458	12.16	9	1.16	9	1.12	0	0.00	1	0.03
Scientists & Professional Off.	81	5.93	139	10.17	2	0.26	2	0.25	0	0.00	1	0.07
Administrative Off.	111	7.43	149	9.97	7	0.90	9	1.12	2	0.13	3	0.20
Supply & Logistics Off.	112	5.87	174	9.11	15	1.93	15	1.87	0	0.00	1	0.05
Students, Trainees & Unknown Off.	113	6.76	170	10.17	4	0.51	4	0.50	0	0.00	1	0.06
Army	615	6.47	978	10.28	44	5.66	45	5.60	1	0.01	9	0.09
Navy	291	5.39	475	8.79	17	2.19	18	2.24	2	0.04	3	0.06
Air Force	366	6.06	545	9.03	25	3.22	25	3.11	0	0.00	4	0.07
Marine Corps	113	5.42	187	8.97	3	0.39	3	0.37	0	0.00	1	0.05
Coast Guard	26	9.47	36	13.11	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00

1. Rates are per 1,000 person-years.
 2. Use of ICD-9-CM E-codes for "cause of injury" is largely incomplete for theater healthcare records and therefore omitted.
 3. Person-time is not available for deployers so the proportion of the total number of diagnoses is shown.

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS) as of 13-APR-2016
 Prepared by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Branch, Public Health Division, Defense Health Agency

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